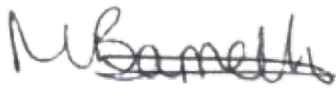


Study Title:
**Quantitative suspension test for evaluation of virucidal activity
in the medical area (Phase 2 Step1)**


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The test results on this report refer only to the items tested as supplied by the customer. This report shall not be reproduced except in full and with written approval of Microbiological Solutions Ltd. All reports are archived for a minimum of 2 years. The sample will be retained for 1 month unless otherwise requested in writing.

Scope

The standard method BS EN 14476 describes a test method and the minimum requirements for virucidal activity of a chemical disinfectant and antiseptic products that form a homogenous physically stable preparation when diluted with hard water – or in the case of ready to use products that are not diluted when applied, - with water. Products can only be tested at a concentration of 80% (97% with a modified method for special cases) as some dilution is always produced by adding the test organisms and interfering substances. This European Standard applies to products that are used in the medical area in the fields of hygienic handrub, hygienic handwash, instrument disinfection by immersion, surface disinfection by wiping, spraying, flooding or other means and textile disinfection.

This European standard applies to areas and situations where disinfection is medically indicated. Such indication occurs in patient care, for example: In hospitals, in community medical facilities and in dental institutions or in clinics of schools, of kindergartens and of nursing homes, and may occur in the workplace and in the home. It may also include services such as laundries and kitchens supplying products directly for patients.

Outline of Test Method (Obligatory Test Conditions)

A sample of the test product is diluted in synthetic hard water in products diluted at point of use or water in the case of ready to use products is added to a test suspension of viruses in a solution of interfering substance. The mixture is maintained at one of the temperatures and contact times specified in the standard. At the end of this contact time, an aliquot is taken; the virucidal action in this portion is immediately suppressed by a validated method (dilutions of the sample in ice-cold cell maintenance medium). The dilutions are transferred into cell culture units either using monolayer or cell suspension. Infectivity tests are done either by plaque test or quantal tests. After incubation, the titres of infectivity are calculated according to Spearman and Käber or by plaque counting. Reduction of virus infectivity is calculated from differences of lg virus titres before (virus control) and after treatment with the product. The standard minimum spectrum of test organisms is Poliovirus, Adenovirus and Murine Norovirus.

Acceptance Criteria

The product when tested as above shall demonstrate at least a 4 log₁₀ reduction against the test virus. The test is deemed valid where all control requirements are met.

Other notes

	Feline coronavirus	COVID-19 (SARS-CoV2)
Realm	Riboviria	Riboviria
Order	Nidovirales	Nidovirales
Family	Coronaviridae	Coronaviridae
Genus	Alphacoronavirus	Betacoronavirus
Species	Alphacoronavirus 1	COVID-19

The members of the family Coronaviridae are enveloped and have a positive sense RNA genome. Coronaviruses have a distinct morphology with an outer ‘corona’ of embedded envelope spikes. These viruses cause a broad spectrum of animal and human disease.

Andrew M.Q. King, Michael J. Adams, Eric B. Carstens, and Elliot J. Lefkowitz ‘Virus Taxonomy, Classification and Nomenclature of Viruses, Ninth Report of the International Committee on Taxonomy of Viruses’ 2012 ISBN 9780123846846

Test information		Deviation
Name of Product	Path Away	/
Batch Number & Expiry Date	N/S	
Date of Delivery	13/04/2020	
Period of Analysis	31/03/2020-06/04/2020	
Manufacturer / Supplier	Global Infection Control Consultants LLC	
Storage Conditions	Ambient	
Appearance of the Product	Colourless liquid	
Neutralisation Method	Dilution	
Product Diluent	Distilled water	
Test Concentrations	Neat as received (3%) , Mid-range (1.5%)Non active (0.1%)	
Experimental Conditions	Clean	
Interfering Substance	Clean 0.3g/l Bovine Albumin	
Test Temperature	20°C ± 1°C	
Temperature of Incubation	37°C ±1°C for 72hrs	
Identification of the Bacterial Strains:	ATCC VR-1508 Feline Coronavirus, Strain Munich	1
Contact Times	1 & 5 Minutes ± 10 s	
Stability and Appearance During Test	No Change Observed (Homogenous)	


Deviations from Standard Method


1 – The product was tested against non standard organism Feline coronavirus, therefore reference inactivation controls were not performed due to no acceptance criteria available.


Test Result Summary


The test product received has achieved a >4-log reduction when tested under the condition stipulated in this report, against Feline coronavirus when tested at a concentration of neat(3%).


Summary Feline coronavirus

Controls					
					
Conditions	Concentration	Contact time	log TCID50	log reduction	Control validation
Virus control (water)	N/A	1 minute	8.04	N/A	Validated
Cytotoxicity (product)	Neat	N/A	2.50	N/A	Validated
Product suppression control	Neat	Neat	7.79	0.25	Validated

Controls					
					
Conditions	Concentration	Contact time	log TCID50	log reduction	Control validation
Virus control (water)	N/A	5 minutes	7.71	N/A	Validated

Interference controls					
					
Condition	Concentration	Contact time	log TCID50	Log difference	Control validation
Interference control (untreated)	Neat	N/A	8.67	N/A	N/A
Interference control (treated)	Neat	N/A	8.46	0.21	Validated

Test Results				
				
Condition	Concentration	Contact time	log TCID50	log reduction
Test product	Neat	1 minute	3.88	4.17
Test product	50%	1 minute	4.88	3.17
Test product	0.10%	1 minute	7.71	0.33

Test Results				
				
Condition	Concentration	Contact time	log TCID50	log reduction
Test product	Neat	5 minutes	3.38	4.33
Test product	50%	5 minutes	4.67	3.04
Test product	0.10%	5 minutes	7.63	0.08

Raw data

Virus control (water)				Contact time			5 minutes	
Dilution	Counts						% CPE	p(1-p)
-2	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-3	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-5	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-6	4	3	4	4	4	4	0.95833333	0.039931
-7	3	3	3	3	3	3	0.75	0.1875
-8	2	2	2	1	2	1	0.41666667	0.243056
-9	1	1	0	0	0	0	0.08333333	0.076389

Organism <i>Feline Coronavirus</i> Strain Munich	
d	1
sum px	3.21
n	8
SD50	-7.71
SE	0.28
xp	-5

Test product		Product concentration			Neat	Contact time		5 minutes	
Dilution	Counts						% CPE	p(1-p)	
-2	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0	
-3	3	3	3	3	3	3	0.75	0.1875	
-4	1	1	1	0	0	0	0.125	0.109375	
-5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
-7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
-8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
-9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Organism <i>Feline Coronavirus</i> Strain Munich	
d	1
sum px	1.88
n	8
SD50	-3.38
SE	0.21
xp	-2

Test product		Product concentration			50%	Contact time		5 minutes	
Dilution	Counts						% CPE	p(1-p)	
-2	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0	
-3	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0	
-4	4	4	4	4	3	3	0.91666667	0.076389	
-5	2	2	1	1	0	0	0.25	0.1875	
-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
-7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
-8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
-9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Organism <i>Feline Coronavirus</i> Strain Munich	
d	1
sum px	2.17
n	8
SD50	-4.67
SE	0.19
xp	-3

Test product		Product concentration			0.10%	Contact time		5 minutes	
Dilution	Counts						% CPE	p(1-p)	
-2	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0	
-3	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0	
-4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0	
-5	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0	
-6	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0	
-7	3	3	4	2	2	2	0.66666667	0.222222	
-8	1	1	1	2	2	2	0.375	0.234375	
-9	1	1	0	0	0	0	0.08333333	0.076389	

Organism <i>Feline Coronavirus</i> Strain Munich	
d	1
sum px	2.13
n	8
SD50	-7.63
SE	0.28
xp	-6

Raw data

Virus control (water)				Contact time			1 minute		% CPE	p(1-p)
Dilution	Counts									
-2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0	
-3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0	
-4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0	
-5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0	
-6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0	
-7	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	0.91666667	0.076389	
-8	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	0.5	0.25	
-9	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0.125	0.109375	

Organism <i>Feline Coronavirus</i> Strain Munich	
d	1
sum px	2.54
n	8
SD50	-8.04
SE	0.25
xp	-6

Cytotoxicity (product)				Product concentration			Neat		% CPE	p(1-p)
Dilution	Counts									
-2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0	
-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
-5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
-7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
-8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
-9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Organism <i>Feline Coronavirus</i> Strain Munich	
d	1
sum px	1.00
n	8
SD50	-2.50
SE	0.00
xp	-2

Product suppression control				Product concentration			Neat		% CPE	p(1-p)
Dilution	Counts									
-2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0	
-3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0	
-4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0	
-5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0	
-6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0	
-7	3	3	4	4	2	3	0.79166667	0.164931		
-8	2	2	2	1	3	1	0.45833333	0.248264		
-9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0.04166667	0.039931		

Organism <i>Feline Coronavirus</i> Strain Munich	
d	1
sum px	2.29
n	8
SD50	-7.79
SE	0.25
xp	-6

Interference control (untreated)				Product concentration			Neat		% CPE	p(1-p)
Dilution	Counts									
-1	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0	
-2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0	
-3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0	
-4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0	
-5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0	
-6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0	
-7	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0	
-8	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	0.91666667	0.076389	
-9	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	0.25	0.1875	
-10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Organism <i>Feline Coronavirus</i> Strain Munich	
d	1
sum px	2.1667
n	10
SD50	-8.667
SE	0.1712
xp	-7

Raw data

Interference control (treated)			Product concentration				Neat	
Dilution	Counts					% CPE	p(1-p)	
-1	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-2	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-3	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-5	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-6	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-7	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	0
-8	3	3	3	3	3	3	0.75	0.1875
-9	2	2	1	0	0	0	0.20833333	0.164931
-10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Organism <i>Feline Coronavirus</i> Strain Munich	
d	1
sum px	1.9583
n	10
SD50	-8.458
SE	0.1979
xp	-7

Test product		Product concentration				Neat		Contact time		1 minute	
Dilution	Counts							% CPE	p(1-p)		
-2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	1	0	
-3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	1	0	
-4	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	0.375	0.234375		
-5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
-7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
-8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
-9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Organism <i>Feline Coronavirus</i> Strain Munich	
d	1
sum px	1.38
n	8
SD50	-3.88
SE	0.18
xp	-3

Test product		Product concentration				50%		Contact time		1 minute	
Dilution	Counts							% CPE	p(1-p)		
-2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	1	0	
-3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	1	0	
-4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	1	0	
-5	2	2	2	2	2	1	0	0.375	0.234375		
-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
-7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
-8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
-9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Organism <i>Feline Coronavirus</i> Strain Munich	
d	1
sum px	1.38
n	8
SD50	-4.88
SE	0.18
xp	-4

Test product		Product concentration				0.10%		Contact time		1 minute	
Dilution	Counts							% CPE	p(1-p)		
-2	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	1	0	
-3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	1	0	
-4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	1	0	
-5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	1	0	
-6	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	1	0	
-7	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	0.70833333	0.206597		
-8	2	2	2	0	1	4	0.45833333	0.248264			
-9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.04166667	0.039931		

Organism <i>Feline Coronavirus</i> Strain Munich	
d	1
sum px	2.21
n	8
SD50	-7.71
SE	0.27
xp	-6

