

Holista Colltech Limited (ASX:HCT / ABN 24 094 515 992) 283 Rokeby Road Subiaco WA 6008 P: +61 412 474 180 W: <u>www.holistaco.com</u>

Second Consecutive Year of Record Revenues

ASX Announcement

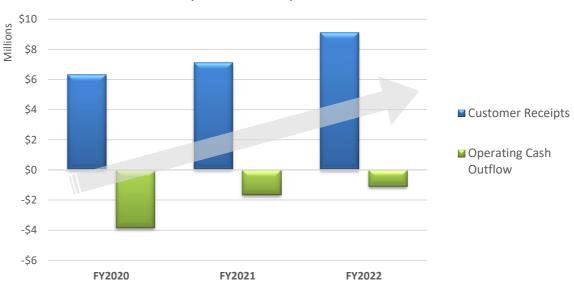
28 February 2023

Highlights

- Holista delivers second consecutive year of record revenue in FY22 of \$8.2m
- Credible NPAT result in a high inflation and interest rates environment (net loss in FY22: \$1.5m vs FY21: \$1.4m)
- Healthy Food Ingredients division posted strongest revenue growth of 38% over FY21, while Dietary Supplements was largely flat due to a temporary December quarter slowdown, although sales have rebounded since the start of 2023
- Diverse offering and client base provides resilient platform to grow sales
- Positive outlook with additional potential opportunity from the reopening of the Chinese economy

Holista Colltech Limited (ASX: HCT, "**Holista**" or "the **Group**") is pleased to provide the following commentary in respect to its unaudited FY2022 full year results for the year ended 31 December 2022.

Holista and its consolidated entities delivered its second consecutive year of record sales as FY2022 revenue hit \$8.2 million, which is circa 3% above the previous corresponding period (**pcp**) being FY2021. The improved result was achieved in an environment with high inflation and rising interest rates weighing on consumer sentiment and driving up input costs.





In light of these challenges, particularly rising costs, Holista was still able to deliver a credible bottom line performance with the Group posting an after-tax net loss of \$1.5 million versus a decline from the \$1.4 million net loss reported in FY2021.

Importantly, FY2022 operating cash flow was \$557K ahead of the pcp, as cash receipts jumped 28% over the pcp, while payments increased by a slower pace of 16% over the pcp.

Divisional Performance

Holista's diverse product range that is sold in multiple markets and to customers from various industries provides the Group with a relatively stable and resilient platform to grow sales.

The division that posted the strongest year-on-year sales growth was Health Food Ingredients, which recorded revenues of \$1.9 million which was 38% higher than the pcp, and 83% over the past two pcps.

The growth was driven by demand for Holista's unique 80Less[™] healthy sugar substitute from food and drinks manufacturer Rex Industry Berhad, and Holista's patented GI Lite[™] premix from US-based baked goods supplier Costanzo's Bakery, Inc. and HWH International.



 FY2020
 FY2021
 FY2022

 Meanwhile, Holista's Dietary Supplements division continues to be the largest contributor to

Meanwhile, Holista's Dietary Supplements division continues to be the largest contributor to Group revenue. Sales were largely flat over the pcp at just over \$6 million the division was up by 15% over two pcps.

This division would have reported growth if not for an unexpected but temporary drop in sales in the fourth quarter. As explained in the latest quarterly Activities Report, released to ASX on 31 January 2023, December quarter sales were impacted by economic uncertainty stemming from rising interest rates as well as the Malaysian elections, which weighed on consumer spending across the economy, although sales of the Group's leading supplements have started to rebound in January.

Holista's Ovine Collagen division grew sales of its unique and patented offering by 23% over the pcp to \$306K (+77% over two pcps) due to its binding sales contract with leading cosmetics manufacturer Behn Meyer Thailand, which runs through to end of this year.

Infection Control is Holista's smallest and newest division (established in 2020). Sales of its all-natural sanitisers to consumers have waned as the world is learning to live with COVID-19 with sales declining to \$23K from \$227K in the pcp. To mitigate this downturn, Holista has been focusing on commercial/industrial applications for its technology, although the lead times for B2B sales are significantly longer.

Having said that, Holista believes that the Infection Control division will not impact on its ability to grow Group revenue, while the reopening of the Chinese economy may provide opportunities for both the Ovine Collagen and Infection Control divisions.

Revisiting Opportunities in China

Holista's previous attempts to enter the Chinese market through partnerships had been stalled by the country's pandemic controls. But with the Chinese economy reopening following the end of the government's "Zero Covid" policy, there has been encouraging progress with the following projects:

• Collagen

Activities with Guangzhou Sinbio Cosmetic Co Ltd, a Chinese State-Owned Enterprise (SOE), have now recommenced with the shipment of more collagen (now approved for import into China) for product development and testing. The next shipment will be despatched from Perth as opposed to Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.

• Natshield[™] / Protectene

The products are currently being developed for the Chinese market and are pending registration with China's regulators. Holista's all-natural products can be used as sanitisers, nasal balms, and as a consumable in the M3 system, which is developed to disinfect quarantine centres, offices, homes, and cars (hardware prototypes are undergoing testing).

Outlook

While there are several headwinds buffeting the global economy, Holista believes it is well placed to overcome the challenges and that the Group's short and longer-term outlook is generally positive. This view is based on the following factors:

- Organic growth in key markets: Holista's largest divisions are leveraged to fast growing markets due to growing demand for health products. For instance, the global health food ingredients market is forecasted to grow at a compound annual growth rate (CAGR) of 7.8% from 2022 to 2027 to reach US\$146.3 billion¹, while the global vitamins and supplements market is forecast to grow at a CAGR of 6.1% from 2021 to 2028 to hit US\$196.6 billion².
- **Potential peak in inflation**: Cost pressures are starting to ease from 2022. If this trend continues, as many economists are forecasting, it will be a positive development for Holista's margins and will better position the Group to deliver further operating cash flow increases in the current financial year.
- **Rebound in Dietary Supplement Division**: As outlined above, there has been a marked improvement in sales of Holista's market-leading supplements in Malaysia following the soft December quarter. The rebound in January has persisted and management is anticipating a stronger result for this division (which is the largest cash contributor of the Group) in the current quarter, if not beyond.
- **Reopening of the Chinese economy**: The return to business-as-usual in China should open new growth avenues for Holista, as outlined in the section above. While the success of these endeavours by Holista's partners are not essential to drive further growth for the Group, these opportunities could add significant scale to Holista over

¹ https://www.marketsandmarkets.com/Market-Reports/health-ingredients-market-69194289.html

² https://www.fortunebusinessinsights.com/vitamins-and-supplements-market-104051

the medium to longer-term and does not require any significant investment on Holista's part to pursue.

This announcement has been approved by the Board of Directors.

-ENDS-

About Holista Colltech Limited

Holista Colltech Ltd ("**Holista**" or "the **Company**") is an innovator in health and wellness solutions based in Perth, Western Australia. It is listed on the Australian Securities Exchange (ASX:HCT).

Holista's core business divisions are Dietary Supplements, Healthy Food Ingredients, Ovine Collagen and Infection Control Solutions. The suite of health and food related solutions, combines the best of nature and science to address evolving needs in order that people may live better and healthier lives.

Key products include one of the market-leading and best-selling health supplements, low-GI food ingredients used by leading food manufacturers, disease-free ovine collagen, all-natural and non-toxic effective sanitisers for consumers and industrial applications.

Over the years, the company has successfully developed and patented world-leading technologies in the field of Global Health and Wellness Industry.

Holista is passionate about combining economic success with enriching lives for a sustainable future.

For further information, please contact:

Our Investor Mailing list: investors@holistaco.com

General Enquiries: enquiries@holistaco.com

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Holista Colltech Limited Appendix 4E Preliminary final report

1. Company details

Name of entity:	Holista Colltech Limited
ABN:	24094515992
Reporting period:	For the year ended 31 December 2022
Previous period:	For the year ended 31 December 2021

2. Results for announcement to the market

			\$
Revenues from ordinary activities	up	2.7% to	8,241,225
Loss from ordinary activities after tax attributable to the owners of Holista Colltech Limited	a up	15.7% to	(1,452,902)
Loss for the year attributable to the owners of Holista Colltech Limited	up	15.7% to	(1,452,902)

Dividends

There were no dividends paid, recommended or declared during the current financial period.

Comments

The loss for the consolidated entity after providing for income tax and non-controlling interest amounted to \$1,452,902 (31 December 2021: \$1,256,209).

3. Net tangible assets

	Reporting period Cents	Previous period Cents
Net tangible assets per ordinary security	0.52	1.03

4. Control gained over entities

Not applicable

5. Loss of control over entities

Not applicable.

6. Dividends

Current period There were no dividends paid, recommended or declared during the current financial period.

Previous period

There were no dividends paid, recommended or declared during the previous financial period.

7. Dividend reinvestment plans

Not applicable.

8. Details of associates and joint venture entities

Not applicable.

9. Foreign entities

Details of origin of accounting standards used in compiling the report:

Australian Accounting Standards

10. Audit qualification or review

Details of audit/review dispute or qualification (if any): Not Applicable

11. Attachments

Details of attachments (if any):

The Preliminary Final Report of Holista Colltech Limited for the year ended 31 December 2022 is attached.

12. Signed

Jay Stephenson Company Secretary

Date: 28 February 2023

Company Update

Group Operations Review:

Holista Colltech Limited (Holista or the Company) posted a 3% increase in Group revenue to \$8.2 million, which is the second consecutive yearly record for the Company, as net loss after tax came in at \$1.5 million compared with \$1.4 million in the previous year.

The results were achieved in a period of heightened uncertainty as Holista overcame the challenges created by high inflation, rising interest rates and volatile consumer sentiment.

During the 2022 financial year (FY2022), Holista and its controlled entities (the Group) focused on the following four core business areas:

- Healthy Food Ingredients;
- Dietary Supplements;
- Ovine Collagen; and
- Infection Control Solutions.

Healthy Food Ingredients:

Holista's Healthy Food Ingredients division posted the strongest year-on-year sales growth within the Group. Sales increased by 38% over the previous corresponding period (pcp) to \$1.9 million, or 83% over the past two years.

The growth was driven by demand for Holista's unique 80Less[™] healthy sugar substitute from food and drinks manufacturer Rex Industry Berhad and Holista's patented GI Lite[™] premix from US-based baked goods supplier Costanzo's Bakery, Inc. and HWH International.

Dietary Supplements:

The Company's Dietary Supplements business division continued to be the largest income contributor to the group. Revenue from this division declined 2% over the pcp to \$6 million, although it is up by 15% over the past two years.

This division experienced an unexpected but temporary drop in sales in the fourth quarter in Malaysia as it was impacted by economic uncertainty stemming from rising interest rates and the Malaysian elections, which weighed on consumer spending across the economy, although sales of the Group's leading supplements have started to rebound since January.

Ovine Collagen:

Holista's Ovine Collagen division grew sales of its unique and patented offering by 23% over the pcp to \$306K (+77% over two years) as it has a binding sales contract with leading cosmetics manufacturer Behn Meyer Thailand, which runs through to end of this year.

Infection Control Solutions:

Holista's Infection Control Solutions business division posted a decline in revenue to \$23K in FY2022 from \$227K in FY2021. Infection Control is Holista's smallest and newest division (established in 2020). Sales of its all-natural sanitisers to consumers have waned as the world is learning to live with COVID-19. This is why Holista is focusing on commercial/industrial applications for its technology, although the lead times for B2B sales are significantly longer.

Outlook

While several macroeconomic factors continue to pose a headwind to the global economy, Holista believes it is well placed to overcome the challenges and that the Group's short- and longer-term outlook is generally positive. This view is based on the following factors:

Company Update (continued)

- Organic growth in key markets: Holista's largest divisions are leveraged to fast growing markets due to increasing demand for health products. For instance, the global health food ingredients market is forecast to grow at a compound annual growth rate (CAGR) of 7.8% from 2022 to 2027 to reach US\$146.3 billion¹, while the global vitamins and supplements market is forecast to grow at a CAGR of 6.1% from 2021 to 2028 to hit US\$196.6 billion².
- **Potential peak in inflation**: Cost pressures are starting to ease from 2022. If this trend continues, as many economists are forecasting, it will be a positive development for Holista's margins and will better position the Group to deliver further operating cash flow improvements in the current financial year.
- **Rebound in Dietary Supplement Division**: As outlined above, there has been a marked improvement in sales of Holista's market-leading supplements in Malaysia following the soft December quarter. The rebound in January has persisted and management is anticipating a stronger result for this division in the current quarter, if not beyond.
- **Reopening of the Chinese economy**: Holista's previous attempts to enter the Chinese market through partnerships had been stalled by the country's pandemic controls. But with the Chinese economy reopening following the end of the government's "Zero Covid" policy, there has been encouraging progress with the following projects:

• Collagen

Activities with Guangzhou Sinbio Cosmetic Co Ltd, a Chinese State-Owned Enterprise (SOE), have now recommenced with the shipment of more collagen (now approved for import into China) for product development and testing. The next shipment will be from Perth as opposed to Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.

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Holista Colltech Limited

ABN 24094515992

Preliminary Final Report - 31 December 2022

Holista Colltech Limited Contents 31 December 2022

Consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income Consolidated statement of financial position Consolidated statement of changes in equity Consolidated statement of cash flows Notes to the consolidated financial statements

1

Holista Colltech Limited Consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income For the year ended 31 December 2022

	Note	Consoli 2022	2021
		\$	\$
Revenue from contracts with customers	1	8,241,225	8,023,129
Other income	2	73,388	100,400
Expenses			
Changes in inventories of finished goods and work in progress		565,881	460,942
Raw materials and consumables used		(4,334,259)	(3,890,425)
Distribution costs and other costs of sales		(480,757)	(478,278)
Advertising and promotion Consultancy and professional fees		(553,444) (771,174)	(509,560) (882,975)
Depreciation and amortisation expense		(273,952)	(199,999)
Employee benefits	3	(2,703,629)	(2,965,656)
Finance costs	Ū	(66,528)	(46,604)
Foreign exchange (loss)		45,373	(12,092)
Impairment	3	(134,252)	(144,515)
Research and development		(68,875)	(205,124)
Share-based payments expense		-	360,109
Other expenses	3	(903,739)	(813,356)
Loss before income tax expense		(1,364,742)	(1,204,004)
Income tax expense		(157,387)	(153,030)
Loss after income tax expense for the year		(1,522,129)	(1,357,034)
Other comprehensive income			
Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss			
Foreign currency translation		22,491	49,709
Other comprehensive income for the year, net of tax		22,491	49,709
Total comprehensive income for the year		(1,499,639)	(1,307,325)
Loss for the year is attributable to:			
Non-controlling interest		(69,228)	(100,825)
Owners of Holista Colltech Limited		(1,452,902)	(1,256,209)
			<u>,</u>
		(1,522,130)	(1,357,034)
Total comprehensive income for the year is attributable to:			
Non-controlling interest		(151,287)	(344,067)
Owners of Holista Colltech Limited		(1,348,352)	(963,258)
		(1,499,639)	(1,307,325)
		Cents	Cents
Basic loss per share		(0.52)	(0.46)
Diluted loss per share		(0.52)	(0.46)
		(0.02)	(0.40)

Holista Colltech Limited Consolidated statement of financial position As at 31 December 2022

		Conso	olidated
	Note	2022	2021
		\$	\$
Assets			
Current assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	4	117,528	1,213,093
Trade and other receivables	5	1,321,879	1,795,140
Inventories	6	1,411,962	1,521,917
Income tax refund due Other current assets	8 9	68,205	49,155
Total current assets	9	<u>1,146,780</u> 4,066,354	<u>1,007,569</u> 5,586,874
		1,000,001	0,000,011
Non-current assets			
Property, plant and equipment	10	898,361	1,010,263
Right-of-use assets Intangible assets	7 11	335,884 104,610	113,413 134,157
Deferred tax asset		67,831	83,166
Total non-current assets		1,406,686	1,340,999
Total assets		5,473,040	6,927,873
Liabilities			
Current liabilities			
Trade and other payables	12	2,322,200	2,746,596
Contract liabilities	13	-	5,245
Borrowings	14	471,221	364,882
Leases	15	27,183	13,521
Short-term provisions Total current liabilities		40,529 2,861,133	<u> </u>
		2,001,100	0,104,740
Non-current liabilities			
Borrowings	14	469,428	417,774
Leases Short-term provisions	15	252,085 333,819	94,146 275,000
Total non-current liabilities		1,055,332	786,920
Total liabilities		3,916,465	3,951,660
Net assets		1,556,575	2,976,213
Equity			
Issued capital	16	21,787,478	21,707,478
Reserves	17	(99,952)	(204,502)
Accumulated losses		(18,858,234)	(17,405,332)
Equity attributable to the owners of Holista Colltech Limited		2,829,292	4,097,644
Non-controlling interest		(1,272,717)	(1,121,431)
Total equity		1,556,575	2,976,213

Holista Colltech Limited Consolidated statement of changes in equity For the year ended 31 December 2022

Consolidated	lssued capital \$	Share-based Payments Reserves \$	Foreign Currency Translation Reserve \$	Accumulated Losses \$	Non- controlling interest \$	Total equity \$
Balance at 1 January 2021	21,707,478	360,109	(497,453)	(16,149,123)	(777,364)	4,643,647
Loss after income tax expense	-	-	-	(1,256,209)	(100,825)	(1,357,034)
for the year Other comprehensive income for the year, net of tax	-	-	292,951	-	(243,242)	49,709
Total comprehensive income for the year	-	-	292,951	(1,256,209)	(344,067)	(1,307,325)
Reversal of Shares based payment expenses		- (360,109)	-	-	-	(360,109)
Balance at 31 December 2021	21,707,478		(204,502)	(17,405,332)	(1,121,431)	2,976,213
	Issued	Share-based Payments	Foreign Currency Translation	Accumulated	Non-	

Consolidated	lssued capital \$	Share-based Payments Reserves \$	Currency Translation Reserve \$	Accumulated Losses \$	Non- controlling interest \$	Total equity \$
Balance at 1 January 2022	21,707,478	-	(204,502)	(17,405,332)	(1,121,431)	2,976,213
Loss after income tax expense for the year	-	-	-	(1,452,902)	(69,228)	(1,522,130)
Other comprehensive income for the year, net of tax	-	-	104,550	-	(82,058)	22,492
Total comprehensive income for the year	-	-	104,550	(1,452,902)	(151,267)	(1,499,638)
Share Issue Capital	80,000					80,000
Balance at 31 December 2022	21,787,478		(99,952)	(18,858,234)	(1,272,717)	1,556,575

Holista Colltech Limited Consolidated statement of cash flows For the year ended 31 December 2022

	Note	Consoli 2022 \$	dated 2021 \$
Cash flows from operating activities Receipts from customers Payments to suppliers and employees Finance costs Interest received Income tax paid Government grants		9,117,823 (10,053,417) (66,528) 854 (159,285) 41,357	7,119,182 (8,678,056) (46,604) 9,934 (169,503) 88,979
Net cash used in operating activities		(1,119,196)	(1,676,068)
Cash flows from investing activities Purchase of property, plant and equipment Purchase of intellectual property Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment Refund/(Increase) of deposits/investments	10	(76,971) - 31,177 (118,163)	(38,124) (3,333) - 91,809
Net cash generated from/(used in) investing activities		(163,957)	50,352
Cash flows from financing activities Proceeds from issue of shares Proceeds from/(Repayment of) borrowings, net Repayment of lease Share issue transaction costs	16	80,000 144,016 (37,140)	- 131,935 (22,441) -
Net cash from financing activities		186,876	109,494
Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the financial year Change in foreign currency held		(1,096,277) 1,213,093 711	(1,516,222) 2,725,237 4,078
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the financial year	4	117,527	1,213,093

Note 1. Revenue from contracts with customers

	Consolio 2022 \$	dated 2021 \$
Revenue from contracts with customers	8,241,225	8,023,129
Note 2. Other income		
	Conso 2022 \$	lidated 2021 \$
Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment Government Grants – Research and development Government Grants – Cashflow Boost and JobKeeper Subsidy Government Grants – Forgivable Ioan Interest income Other income	31,177 - - 41,357 854 -	- 51,657 9,600 27,722 10,531 890
Other income	73,388	100,400
Note 3. Loss before income tax	O	
	Consoli 2022	2021
Loss before income tax includes the following specific expenses:	\$	\$
Impairment		
Impairment on credit losses	134,252	144,515
Total impairment	134,252	144,515
Other Expenses Compliance and regulatory costs Insurance Other expenses Stock written off Collie factory maintenance costs Audit fees	164,963 92,723 16,179 228,976 109,825 108,989	267,779 120,394 41,383 - 95,880 90,288
Office expense and other occupancy costs	182,084	197,632
Total Other Expenses	903,739	813,356
Employee Benefit Expense Short-term Salary and wages, including directors fees Superannuation Medical and Insurance Bonus and Incentive Travel Others	1,946,537 249,448 81,185 171,151 126,810 128,498	1,935,235 243,742 82,104 478,946 125,342 100,287
Total Employee Benefit Expense Short-term	2,703,629	2,965,656

Note 4. Cash and cash equivalents

	Cons	Consolidated	
	2022 \$	2021 \$	
Current assets			
Cash at bank Cash on deposit	117,528 -	513,012 700,081	
	117,528	1,213,093	

Note 5. Trade and other receivables

	Consolidated		
	2022 \$	2021 \$	
Current assets Trade receivables	3,293,464	3,669,889	
Less: Allowance for expected credit losses	(2,090,325)	(1,934,523)	
	1,203,139	1,735,366	
Other receivables	60,620	5,507	
Amounts advanced to a related party	180,623	180,623	
Amounts advanced to a third party	294,534	294,534	
Less: allowance for expected credit losses	(475,157)	(475,157)	
Interest receivable	58,120	54,267	
	1,321,879	1,795,140	

Note 6. Inventories

	Consoli	dated
	2022 \$	2021 \$
Current assets		
Raw materials - at cost	600,124	459,258
Finished goods - at cost	811,838	649,543
Stock-in-transit	<u> </u>	413,116
	1,411,962	1,521,917

Note 7. Right-of-use assets

	Consoli	Consolidated	
	2022 \$	2021 \$	
<i>Non-current assets</i> Properties Motor vehicles	127,665 208,219	86,865 26,548	
	335,884	113,413	

Reconciliations

Reconciliations of the written down values at the beginning and end of the current financial year are set out below:

	Motor			
Consolidated	Properties	vehicles	Total	
	\$	\$	\$	
Balance at 1 January 2022	86,865	26,548	113,413	
Additions	58,820	243,572	302,291	
Exchange differences	-	(7,278)	(7,278)	
Depreciation expense	(18,019)	(54,622)	(72,641)	
Balance at 31 December 2022	127,665	208,219	335,884	

Note 8. Income tax refund due

	Consolid	Consolidated	
	2022 \$	2021 \$	
Current assets Income tax refund due	68,205	49,155	
Note 9. Other current assets			

	Consoli	Consolidated	
	2022 \$	2021 \$	
Current assets			
Prepayments	365,093	318,703	
Security deposits	94,904	33,616	
Other deposits	15,048	14,518	
Loan to a related party	547,542	511,246	
Right-of-return assets	124,193	129,486	
	1,146,780	1,007,569	

Note 10. Property, plant and equipment

	Consolidated	
	2022 \$	2021 \$
Non-current assets		
Freehold land and buildings	1,051,694	1,037,706
Less: Accumulated depreciation and impairment	(364,159)	(339,933)
	687,535	697,773
Plant and equipment	2,089,353	2,041,094
Less: Accumulated depreciation	(1,878,527)	(1,728,604)
·	210,826	312,490
Total property, plant and equipment	898,361	1,010,263

Reconciliations

Reconciliations of the written down values at the beginning and end of the current and previous financial year are set out below:

Consolidated	Freehold land and buildings \$	Plant and equipment \$	Total \$
Balance at 1 January 2021 Additions	703,322	409,168 38.124	1,112,490 38,124
Exchange rate differences	13,834	610	14,444
Depreciation expense	(19,383)	(135,412)	(154,795)
Balance at 31 December 2021	697,773	312,490	1,010,263
Additions	-	44,134	44,134
Exchange rate differences	9,406	420	9,826
Depreciation expense	(19,644)	(146,218)	(165,862)
Balance at 31 December 2022	687,535	210,826	898,361

Note 11. Intangible assets

	Consolid	Consolidated	
	2022 \$	2021 \$	
<i>Non-current assets</i> Goodwill	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	
Patents and licences Less: Accumulated amortisation	224,031 (119,422) 104,609	221,052 (86,895) 134,157	
	104,610	134,157	

Note 11. Intangible assets (continued)

Reconciliations

Reconciliations of the written down values at the beginning and end of the current and previous financial years are set out below:

Consolidated	Patents and licences \$	Total \$
Balance at 1 January 2021	146,471	146,471
Additions	3,333	3,333
Exchange differences	2,881	2,881
Transfers (out)	(3,333)	(3,333)
Amortisation expense	(15,195)	(15,195)
Balance at 31 December 2021	134,157	134,157
Exchange differences	(14,148)	(14,148)
Amortisation expense	(15,400)	(15,400)
Balance at 31 December 2022	104,609	104,609

Note 12. Trade and other payables

	Consoli	dated
	2022	2021
	\$	\$
Current liabilities		
Trade payables	1,128,239	1,370,345
Accruals	650,098	668,649
Dividends payable	25,419	23,734
Refund liability	335,656	340,753
Other payables	182,788	343,115
	2,322,200	2,746,596
Note 13. Contract liabilities		
	Consoli	dated
	2022	2021
	\$	\$
Current liabilities		
Advance deposits and deferred revenue	<u>-</u>	5,245
		0,210

Note 14. Borrowings

	Consolidated	
	2022 \$	2021 \$
Current liabilities		
Term loan	21,022	20,029
Banker's acceptance	434,812 15,387	330,022 14,367
Loan from related parties Other borrowings		464
	471,221	364,882
Non-current liabilities		
Term loan	469,428	417,774
	940,649	782,656

Note 15. Leases

	Consolio	Consolidated	
	2022 \$	2021 \$	
Current liabilities Current	27,183	13,521	
Non-current liabilities Non-current	252,085	94,146	
	279,268	107,667	

Note 16. Issued capital

	Consolidated			
	2022 Shares	2021 Shares	2022 \$	2021 \$
Ordinary shares - fully paid	278,800,067	275,349,087	21,787,478	21,707,478

Note 17. Reserves

	Consolida	Consolidated	
	2022 \$	2021 \$	
Foreign currency reserve	(99,952)	(204,502)	
	(99,952)	(204,502)	

Note 18. Dividends

There were no dividends paid, recommended or declared during the current or previous financial year.